

PREPARE BY DR-Majid Albana
majidalbana@hotmail.com
+9647702724811

Notes

THE BUILDING SYSTEM WILL BE CONSIDER AS BEARING WALL BUILDING WITH COLUMNS AND THE SLAB WILL BE AS solid SLAB .THE SOFTWARE USED IN DESIGN (CSI ETABS 2023, AND CSI SAFE 2023&PROKON) IS THE GENERAL PROGRAM USED IN THIS DESIGN

job title

VILLA 200 m2

Structural
Drawings

DRWG. TITLE:

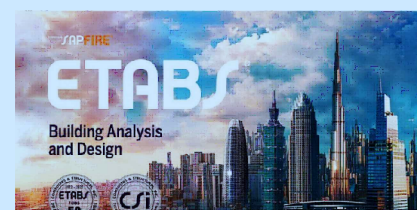
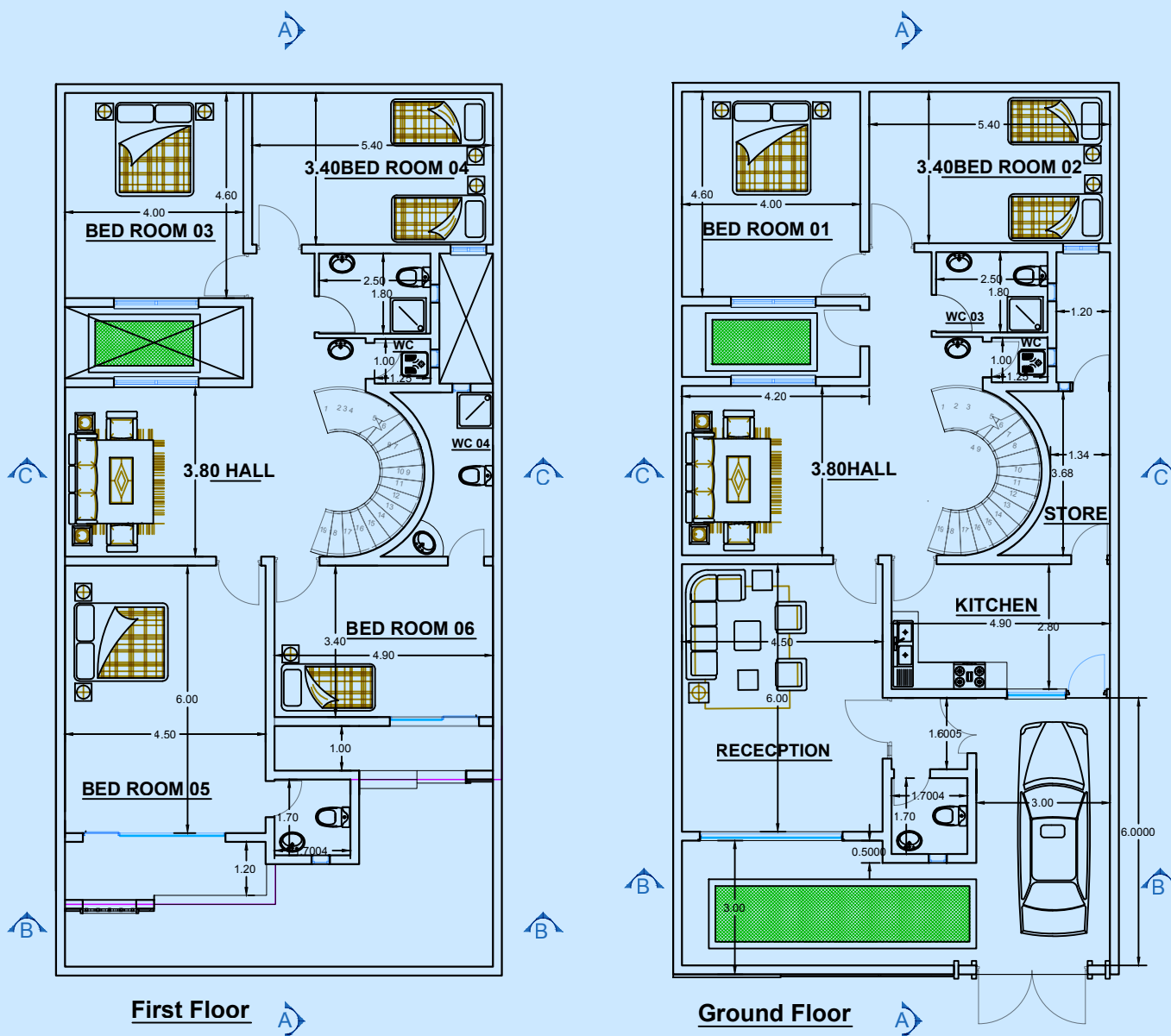
DESIGNED BY **DR-Majid Albana**

CHECKED BY

SCALE As Shown

DATE **11/2024**

SHEET NO. Str. **1**



1. ALL DIMENSIONS TO TAKE PRECEDENCE OVER SCALE SHOWN ON PLANS, SECTIONS AND DETAILS, (DO NOT SCALE FROM DRAWINGS).
2. ALL DIMENSIONS ARE IN MILLIMETRES AND ALL LEVELS IN METRES (UNO).
3. THE STRUCTURAL DRAWINGS SHOULD BE USED IN CONJUNCTION WITH THE ARCHITECTURAL, MECHANICAL, CIVIL, PLUMBING AND ELECTRICAL DRAWINGS.
4. ALL OPENINGS SIZE AND LOCATION SHOULD BE VERIFIED AND CHECKED WITH SERVICES DRAWINGS, WHERE OPENINGS SIZES ARE NOT SHOWN ON THE STRUCTURAL DRAWINGS, SITE ENGINEER SHALL INTRODUCE SUCH OPENINGS WITH PROPER FRAMING INCLUDING ANY REVISION TO THE SIZES SHOWN ON THE DRAWINGS.
5. DESIGN STANDARD & LOADS :-
 - DESIGN & CONSTRUCTION OF REINFORCED CONCRETE STRUCTURES MEMBERS SHALL IN ACCORDANCE WITH ACI-318-95 (ULTIMATE STRENGTH DESIGN METHOD).
 - ALL RETAINING WALL STRUCTURE SHOULD BE AS BRITISH 8 97 - 110 or ACI - 93 - 318.
 - MASONRY BRICK OR CONCRETE BLOCK ACCORDING TO B.S - 5628.
6. LOADING :-
 - MINIMUM DESIGN LOAD (LIVE LOAD) ACCORDING TO IBC-09.
 - SEISMIC LOAD ACCORDING TO IRAQI SEISMIC CODE 1997.
 - WIND LOAD ACCORDING TO ASCE-05.
7. FOR TYP. SECTIONS & DETAILS SEE ST-G2.

1. FOUNDATION DESIGN BASED ACCORDING TO THE SOIL REPORT
2. BEARING CAPACITY ACCORDING TO THE SOIL IS (8K/ m²) AT DEPTH OF (-1.00 m) BELOW THE EXISTING N.G.L.
3. A WELL COMPACTED SUB-BASE LAYERS OF A TOTAL THICK AS INDICATED IN THE DWG SHOULD BE USED UNDER FOOTING WITH FOLLOWING SPECIFICATIONS :-
 - THE DIMENSION OF THE SUB-BASE LAYERS SHOULD BE LARGER THAN THE DIMENSIONS OF THE FOUNDATION FROM ALL SIDES BY 0.25m.
 - THE VALUE OF CALIFORNIA BEARING RATIO (C.B.R) SHALL NOT BE LESS THAN (35% ASTM D) 1883 AT 95% OF THE MAXIMUM DRY DENSITY ESTABLISHED ACCORDING TO (ASTM D)1557.
 - LIQUID LIMITE 25%.
 - PLASTICITY INDEX ≤ 6%.
 - ORGANIC MATERIAL ≤ 2%.
 - SO₃ ≤ 5%.
 - TOTAL SOLUBLE SALTS ≤ 5%.
 - GYPSUM CONTENT ≤ 10.75%.
 - RELATIVE COMPACTION 95% (MODIFIED PROCTOR).
4. SULPHATE RESISTANT CEMENT TYPE 5 SHOULD BE USED IN ALL CONCRETE WORK IN CONTACT WITH EARTH OR BELOW D.P.C. LEVEL.

1. CONSTRUCTION JOINT :-

- CONSTRUCTION JOINT IN FLOORS SHOULD BE LOCATED WITHIN THE MIDDLE THIRD OF SPANS OF SLABS , BEAMS & GIRDERS , JOINT IN GIRDER SHOULD BE OFFSET A MINIMUM DISTANCE OF TWO TIMES THE WIDTH OF INTERSECTING BEAMS.
- AT CONSTRUCTION JOINTS SURFACES SHOULD BE ROUGHENED BY BROOMING OUT MORTAR, EXPOSING 12mm OF COARSE AGGREGATE TWO HOURS AFTER PLACING CONCRETE.
- CONSTRUCTION JOINTS FOR STRUCTURAL SLAB / FOUNDATION / WALLS ETC. AND VOLUME OF CASTING IN A POUR SHOULD BE APPROVED BY THE ENGINEER.

CONSTRUCTION JOINTS SHOULD BE DOWELED , KEYED AND THOROUGHLY CLEANED, ALL CONSTRUCTION JOINTS SHOULD BE CONSTRUCTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE TYPICAL CONSTRUCTION JOINT DETAILS SHOWN ON THE STRUCTURAL DRAWINGS, CONTRACTOR HAVE TO PREPARE ANY MISSING DETAILS NOT COVERED IN THE STRUCTURAL DRAWINGS

S APPROVAL.

ALL CONCRETE WORKS IN CONTACT WITH SOIL FOR NORMAL STRUCTURE SHOULD BE

1. COMPRESIVE STRENGTH OF CONCRETE SHOULD BE DETERMIND BY THE TABLE BELOW :-

LOCATIONS MEMBER TYPE	MINIMUM 28 DAYS CUBE COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH(F_{cu}) (MPa)	AGGREGATE MAX. SIZE
SCREED	20	10 mm
BLINDING OR LEAN CONCRETE	20	20 mm
SLABS	40	20 mm
PILES	-	20-38 mm
FOUNDATIONS	35	20 mm
COLUMNS AND SHEAR WALLS	40	20 mm
SUSPENDED SLAB, BEAMS AND WALLS	35	20 mm
WATER RETAINING STRUCTURES	-	20 mm
PLAIN CONCRETE	25	20 mm

- | MEMBER | (mm) |
|-----------------------|------|
| SLABS | 25 |
| BEAMS & GIRDERS | 40 |
| COLUMNS | 40 |
| INTERIOR WALLS | 25 |
| EXTERIOR FACE OF WALL | 40 |
| FORMED FOUNDATION | 50 |
| NON-FORMED FOUNDATION | 75 |

6. MINIMUM BARS SPACING :-
- CLEAR SPACING BETWEEN PARALLEL BARS SHALL NOT BE LESS THAN BAR DIAMETER OR 4/3 OF MAXIMUM AGGREGATE SIZE BUT NOT LESS THAN 25mm.
 - CLEAR SPACING BETWEEN LAYERS OF BARS TO BE NOT LESS THAN 25mm AND THE UPPER BARS SHOULD BE OVER THE LOWER BARS .
 - IN COLUMNS CLEAR DISTANCE BETWEEN LONGITUDINAL BARS SHOULD BE NOT LESS THAN 1.5 BAR DIAMETER NOR LESS THAN 40mm.

7. MINIMUM LAP LENGTH (UNLESS NOTED ON DRAWINGS) SHOULD BE AS TABLE BELWO :-

BAR DIA.(mm)	10	12	16	18	20	22	25
LAP LENGTH (mm) IN COLUMNS	400	500	600	650	700	800	900
LAP LENGTH (mm) IN ELSE WHERE	400	600	700	800	900	1000	1250

- LAP LOCATION IN SLABS AND BEAMS :-
 - * AT SUPPORT FOR BOTTOM BARS.
 - * AT MID SPAN FOR TOP BARS.
- LAP LOCATION IN FOUNDATION :-
 - * AT SUPPORT FOR TOP BARS.
 - * AT MID SPAN FOR BOTTOM BARS.

- ### 8. VERTICAL REINFORCEMENT IN COLUMN :-

- WHERE COLUMN FACE ARE OFFSET 75mm OR MORE SPLICE OF VERTICAL BARS TO THE OFFSET FACE SHOULD BE MADE BY SEPARATE DOWELS OVER LAP AS SPECIFIED ABOVE.
- WHERE A LONGITUDINAL BARS ARE OFFSET AT SPLICE THE SLOPE OF INCLINED PORTION SHALL NOT EXCEED 1:6 (HORIZONTAL:VERTICAL).
- CHANGING OF REINFORCEMENT BETWEEN FLOORS WHERE SUCH SITUATION OCCURS THE REINFORCEMENT OFF SHOULD BE CUT OFF AT DISTANCE 75mm BELOW FLOOR LEVEL SPACED 100mm AND PLACED BEFORE THE POINT OF BEND.
- WHERE LONGITUDINAL BARS OFFSET, PROVIDE 4TIES.

9. HOT & COLD WETHERING SHOULD BE ACCORDING TO ACI-305R-99.
10. ALL REINFORCING BAR BENDS TO BE MADE COLD.

11. IN ONE-WAY SLAB, SHRINKAGE & TEMPERATURE REINF. STEEL EXTENDING IN THE LONG DIRECTION SHALL BE PLACED IN THE PLACE OF, AND TIED TO THE MAIN REINF. EXTENDING IN THE SHORT DIRECTION.

12. MIXING & PLACING CONCRETE SHOULD BE DONE ACCORDING TO ACI - 318M - 95 (CHAPTER 5)
CONDUIT OR PIPE SIZE SHALL NOT EXCEED 30% OF SLAB THICKNESS UNLESS SPECIFICALLY
DETAILED, OTHERWISE CONCENTRATIONS OF CONDUITS OR PIPES SHOULD BE AVOIDED EXCEPT
WHERE DETAILLED OPENINGS ARE PROVIDED, ALL SUBJECT TO ENGINEER'S APPROVAL.

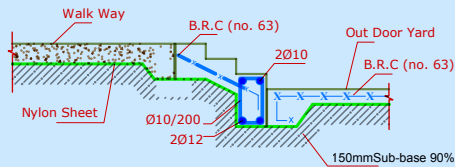
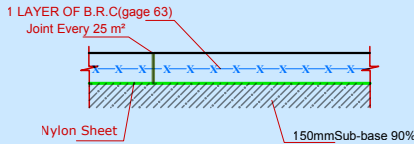


Diagram illustrating the cross-section of a column base with reinforcement details:

- B.R.C No.63
- 100mm plain conc.
- Nylon Sheet
- 150mm Sub-base 90%

provid construction joint for max. (5mx5m)

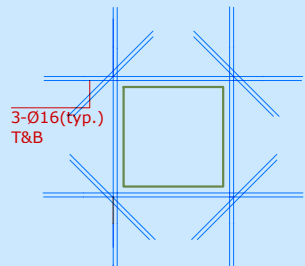
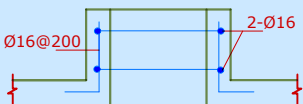


Diagram illustrating the cross-section of a road drainage system. The structure includes a 150mm sub-base, a 90% slope, a nylon sheet, and a B.R.C No.63 pipe. The diagram also shows a 2010mm wide channel and a 10/200mm wide opening.

Diagram illustrating a 2016x2016 square with a 10x10 grid of points. A green box highlights a 10x10 subgrid of points. Red lines and text indicate dimensions: 2016 for the overall square, 10 @ 200 for the grid spacing, and 2016 for the subgrid dimensions.

Arround all windos for loovers



PROVID 2-Ø6
AT EVERY 5TH COURSE OF BRICK

Diagram illustrating the placement of a plate (300 * 250 * 3) at every 5th course of brick in a wall section.

The diagram shows a rectangular slab with a width of 250 units and a height of 200 units. The slab is supported by a central column and two side walls. The reinforcement details are as follows:

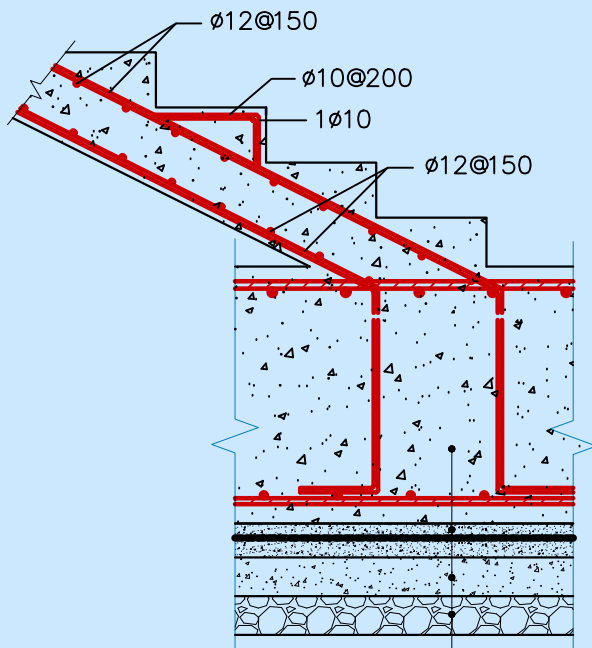
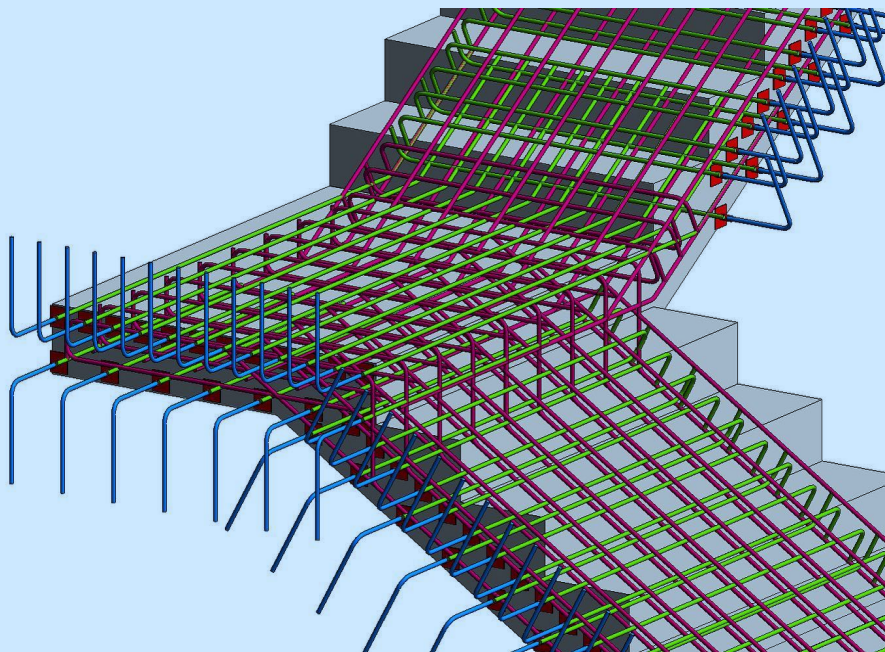
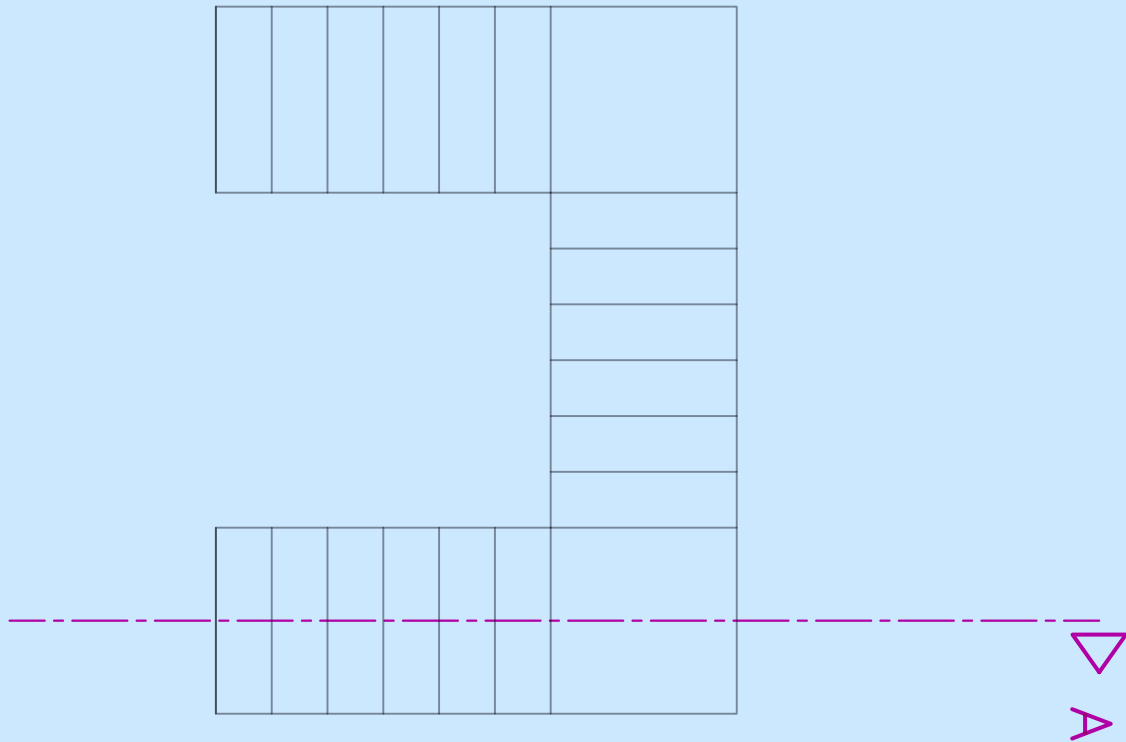
- Top reinforcement: $A = B = 2\text{-}\varnothing 12$
- Bottom reinforcement: $A = B = 2\text{-}\varnothing 12$
- Side wall reinforcement: $B = 2\text{-}\varnothing 16$

The slab is shown in a cross-section view, with the reinforcement bars labeled A and B. The slab is supported by a central column and two side walls. The reinforcement details are as follows:

ABBREVIATIONS :-

ADD	ADDITIONAL	
ARCH	ARCHITECTURAL	
B	BEAM	
BOTT	BOTTOM	
C1	COLUMN TYP C1	
CANT	CANTILEVER	
CJ	CONSTRUCTION	JOIN
CL	CENTRE	
C	COULMN	
CONC	CONCRETE	
DET	DETAIL	
DIM	DIMENSION	
DWG	DRAWING	
D _h	DEPTH	
E.A	EACH	
E.F	EACH FACE	
E.J	EXPANSION JOINT	
ELEV	ELEVATION	
E.W	EACH WAY	
EXP	EXPANSION	
F	FOOTING	
F1	FOOTING TYPE-1	
FDN	FOUNDATION	
F.F.L	FINISH FLOOR LEVEL	
GEN	GENERAL	
GL	GRID LINE	
LL	LIVE LOAD	
MAX	MAXIMUM	
MECH	MECHANICAL	
MIN	MINIMUM	
mm	MILLIMETRES	
SEC	SECTION	

[illegible]



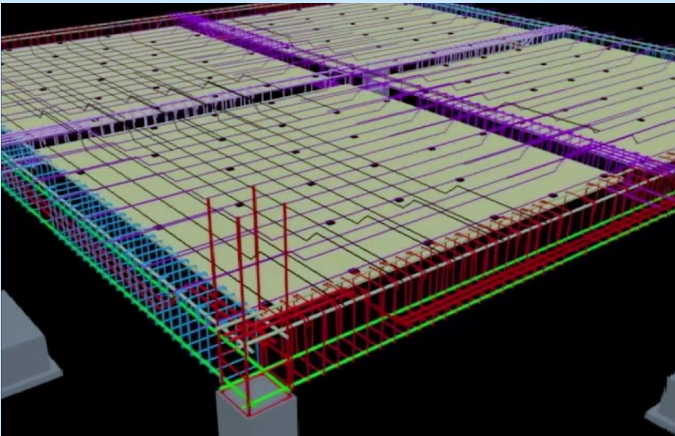
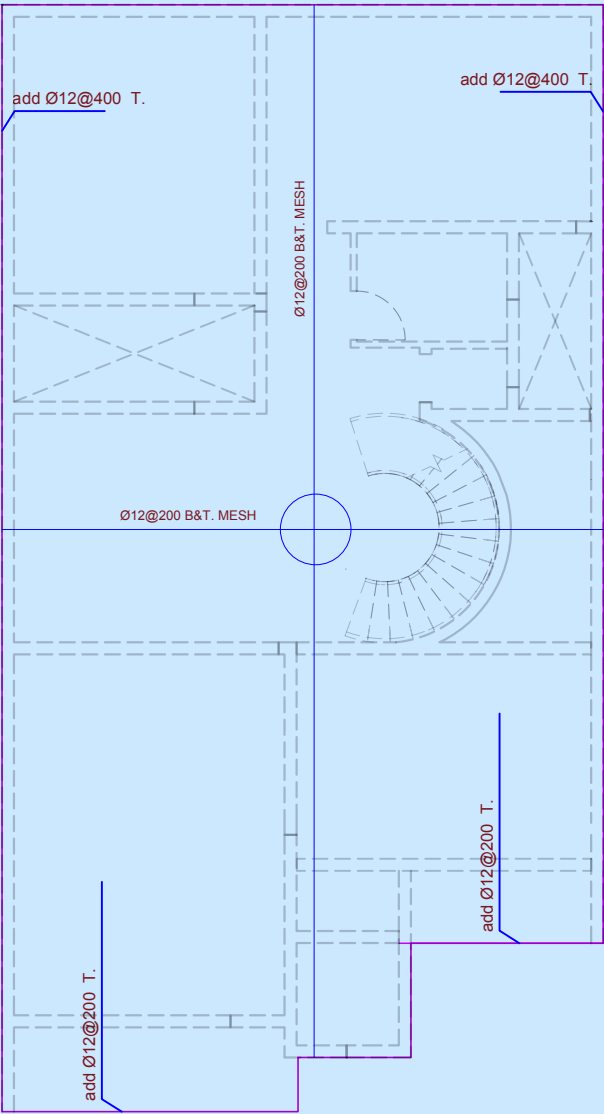
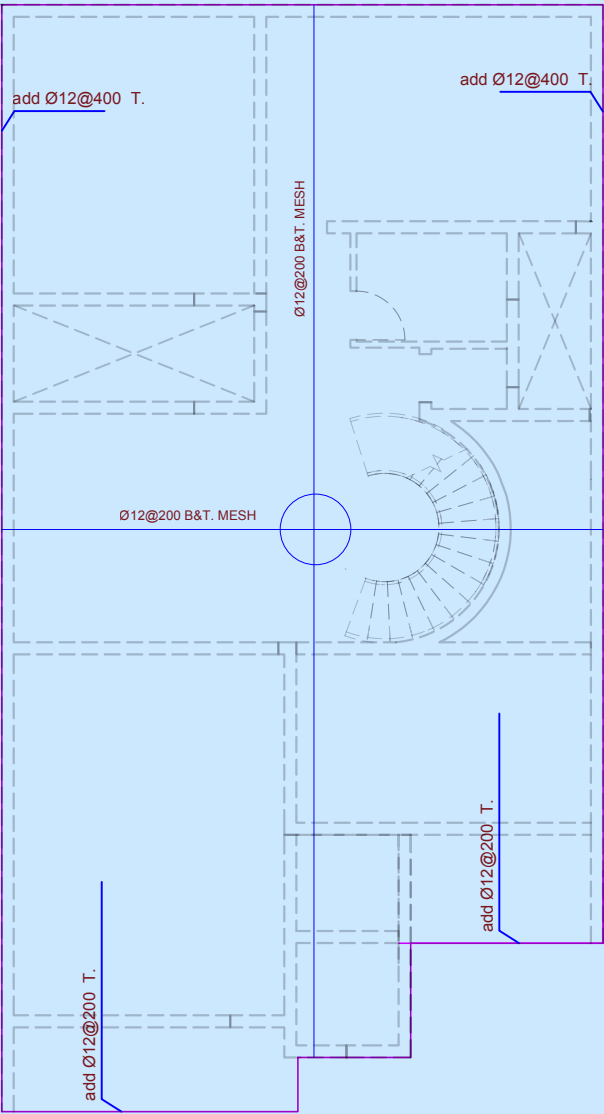
500 mm REINFORCED CONCRETE RAFT
50 mm SCREED
WATERPROOF
100 mm BLINDING
mm COMPACTED SUBBASE > 95 %
mm COMPACTED BOLDER
COMPACTED SUB-GRADE

Section A-A

- F_{cu} = 35 N/mm²
- F_y = 420 N/mm².
- CONCRETE COVERS
- SLABS = 25 mm
 - BEAMS = 40 mm
 - COLUMNS = 40 mm
 - WALLS = 25 mm
 - SLAB ON GRADE = 50 mm
 - RAFT FOUNDATION = 75 mm

. all dim. from ARCH D.W.G.

no.	date	initials	revision		
job title					
(A)					
drawing title					
Stairs detail					
designed	ENG : DR-Majid Albana		project manager		
checked		scale	1-100	date	11/2024
drawn		job no.	4	sheet no.	
approved					ST/D/07



SLAB REINFORCEMENT (GROUND FLOOR)

SLAB THICKNESS = 200 mm

SLAB REINFORCEMENT (1ST FLOOR)

SLAB THICKNESS = 200 mm

MINIMUM LAP LENGTH (UNLESS NOTED ON DRAWINGS) SHOULD BE AS TABLE BELWO :-

BAR DIA.(mm)	10	12	16	18	20	22	25
LAP LENGTH (mm) IN COLUMNS	400	500	600	650	700	800	900
LAP LENGTH (mm) IN SLAB & BEAMS	400	600	700	800	900	1000	1250

. all dim. from ARCH D.W.G.

no.	date	initials	revision
job title			
(A)			
drawing title			
PLAN OF SLAB			
REINFORCEMENT&SEC.			
designed	ENG : DR-Majid Albana	project manager	
checked		scale	1-100
drawn		job no.	6
approved		date	11/2024
		sheet no.	ST/D/12

Concrete tiles 80x80x4cm

Clean River Sand 2cm

Earth (17-7)cm 1%

Thermal insulation (5)cm slope

Protection Layer

0.5cm Bitumen

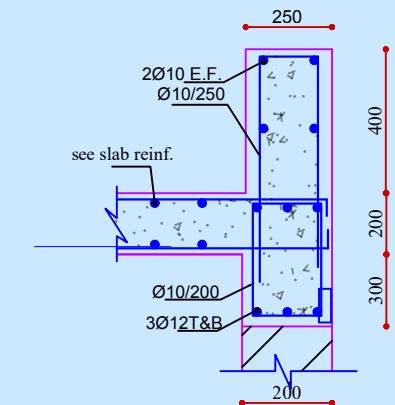
2 oppsite Layers of felt

0.5 cm Bitumen

Damp Proof membrane

Reinforced concrete slab

Juss plaster (2)cm



sec. b-b roof

SLAB REINFORCEMENT (PENT HOUSE)

BAR DIA.(mm)	10	12	16	18	20	22	25
LAP LENGTH (mm) IN COLUMNS	400	500	600	650	700	800	900
LAP LENGTH (mm) IN SLAB & BEAMS	400	600	700	800	900	1000	1250

. all dim. from ARCH D.W.G.

no.	date	initials	revision
job title			
(A)			
drawing title			
PLAN OF SLAB			
REINFORCEMENT&SEC.			
designed ENG : DR-Majid/Albana		project manager	
checked	scale 1-100	date 11/2024	
drawn	job no.	sheet no.	
approved	7	ST/D/12	